



What to Wear?

Jurors play an extremely important role in the very serious process of our system of justice. You are expected to conduct yourself with reserve and courtesy, and when appearing at the courthouse, please dress appropriately to preserve the dignity of the court. Dress shirt, pants, pantsuits, skirts and dresses are suitable. Please note: Casual attire; T-shirts, shorts, jeans, or tank tops, are not appropriate. For your comfort, you may wish to bring a sweater or a jacket.



First Day of Service

You will be greeted by a member of the Clerk's Office staff. During orientation, the Jury Clerk will be happy to answer your questions. Our goal is to make your jury service a rewarding and pleasant experience.



Length of Service

When you are summoned to appear, you will take part in the selection of a jury for the trial scheduled to begin that day. If you are not selected, except in very few instances, you will spend no longer than one day in court. If selected, you will be informed of the expected length of the trial. Each day's session usually begins between 8 and 9 a.m., although the specific time you are required to appear will be noted in your Notice to Report for Jury Service. Typically, you will have one hour for lunch and a short break mid-morning and mid-afternoon. Court usually recesses each day between 5 and 6 p.m. and you will be allowed to go home. When the trial is completed and the case is given to the jury to decide, the jury may, of necessity, deliberate on the verdict into the evening hours.



Federal Government Employees

If you are an employee of the Federal Government, you should report this fact to the Jury Clerk. Full-time, part-time, or temporary employees of the Federal Government, excluding Postal employees, who serve as jurors in Federal Court are not entitled to an attendance fee. However, if you are in a non-pay status during all or part of your period of jury service then you will be entitled to the attendance fee.



Juror Pay

You will receive the following pay for your service as a Federal Juror:

- \$50.00 per day attendance fee
- Standard mileage rate per mile (record roundtrip mileage from your residence)
- Reasonable parking fees

If you are traveling 80 miles or more **one way** to appear as a juror, you are eligible to be reimbursed a set per diem rate for an over night stay. There are specific rules that must be followed before reimbursement is allowed. If you are eligible and would like to stay overnight, please contact the Jury Clerk to make appropriate arrangements in advance.



Protection of Juror's Employment

Federal Law (28 U.S.C. §1875) provides for the protection of jurors' employment and prohibits your employer from discharging or threatening to discharge you from your employment, intimidating you, or coercing you because you may have to miss work to serve on a jury. If your employer commits any of the above acts, please notify the Jury Clerk immediately.

Prior to reporting, please check with your employer regarding their jury duty policy. Such policies are entirely discretionary with employers. Employers are not specifically obligated to continue jurors' regular pay during jury service.

For additional information, please visit our website at: www.vawd.uscourts.gov and click on Jury.



Social Media

As a juror, you play a critical role in ensuring that all parties receive a fair trial. It is essential that your decisions be based solely on the information you receive in the courtroom.

Please remember these rules:

- Do not talk to anyone, or let anyone talk to you about the case.
- Do not receive or send electronic communications about the case. This includes texting, emailing, blogging, posting information on social networking sites, or using any other electronic communications to discuss the case.
- Avoid outside information from the internet or other sources. Avoid news reports - broadcasts, print, or internet - relating to this case or issues in this case.

Federal Jury Service

Western District of Virginia



Do not appear unless you receive a Notice of Jury Service instructing you to report for jury service on a specific date, time and indicating the length of trial

Welcome to Federal Court! We hope you will find your term of jury service an interesting and rewarding experience. Trial by jury is a keystone of our system of justice. Jury service is, therefore, the patriotic and legal duty of every American.

As a Federal Juror you will be **“on call”** for a **four-month** period. This does not mean that you will be required to serve the entire time. You will only be required to appear a few times and most trials are one to three days long. We make every effort to minimize the number of times you are asked to serve.



How You Were Selected

You may wonder how you were chosen for jury service. First, your name was randomly selected from the list of registered voters for the Western District of Virginia. Next, you completed a qualification questionnaire, from which we determined that you were qualified to serve as a juror. And now, you have been randomly selected from a pool of qualified jurors.



Attendance Obligations

You should be aware that under Title 28, United States Code, Section 1866 (g), a person who has been summoned for jury service and fails to report can be fined up to \$1,000, required to serve community service, and/or imprisoned for up to three days.



Excuses/ Deferments

Only legitimate hardship requests will be granted. If you have a compelling reason to request to be excused from jury service, you must notify the jury office in *writing* or visit: www.vawd.uscourts.gov and submit your request online.

ALL requests to be excused or deferred must be submitted by the **individual summoned. (Requests by employers are not sufficient).**

All requests to be excused because of a medical reason must have a doctor's statement.

To find out if your excuse or deferment has been approved, call our automated telephone system at: 1-866-470-6760 and enter your nine-digit juror number.

Please allow court personnel 7 to 10 business days to process your request for an excuse before you call.

You will not receive a written response in the mail.



Submit Your Juror Information On-Line

Submit Your Juror Information On-line! Your juror packet includes an eJuror Summons that asks you to submit your answers on-line using our electronic jury system known as eJuror.

Completion of the information should only take a short period of time and the court appreciates your cooperation. For tips to successfully navigate eJuror, please read the information on the back of the eJuror Summons.



Grounds for Requesting Excuse

Upon individual **written** request, persons in the following groups or occupational classes may be excused from jury service:

- Over 70 years of age
- A person who has served as a grand or petit juror within the last two years in Federal Court.
- A person having active care and custody of a child or children under 10 years of age whose health and/or safety would be jeopardized by any absence for jury service; or a person who is essential to the care of an aged or infirmed person(s).
- A person whose services are so essential to the operation of a business, commercial, or agricultural enterprise that it must close or cease to function if such person is required to serve as a juror.
- Volunteer safety personnel. (Volunteer safety personnel means individuals serving a public agency in an official capacity, without compensation, such as firefighters or members of a rescue squad or ambulance crew).
- Correctional officers employed by State or Federal correctional facilities.



When Do I Report?

The beginning date refers to the **first day of your term of service**. When your appearance is necessary, you will receive a Notice for Jurors to Report indicating a specific time, date to appear, and length of trial. The Notice for Jury Service and a map with directions to the Courthouse will be mailed approximately seven to ten days prior to the date of service.

If you are sent a Notice of Jurors to Report on a specific date, you **must** call our toll-free number (1-866-470-6760) after 6:00 p.m. the evening before you are to appear to determine whether or not you are to appear for jury service.

Reminder: Jurors who work at night must not work the night before reporting, because they may spend the entire day on jury duty. When you call the automated phone system for updated reporting instructions or to obtain the status of your jury service, please have your nine-digit participant number (located below your name and address on the summons and your Notice for Jury Service).

If you fail to call, and the trial has been cancelled, and you appear, you will **not** be paid.



Are There Restrictions?

All persons entering the Courthouse are required to proceed through a security checkpoint and have bags, purses, packages, etc., examined through an x-ray machine. A photo ID is required to enter the courthouse.

THE FOLLOWING ITEMS ARE PROHIBITED:

You are not allowed to bring cell phones, electronic or recording devices, cameras, newspapers, magazines, or weapons into the courthouse. You are allowed to bring books into the courthouse.